



Languages

Breadth of Study

Key Stage 1	Key Stage 2
Languages is optional at Key Stage 1.	<p>In the chosen language:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Speak• Read• Write <p>Look at the culture of the countries where the language is spoken.</p> <p>If an ancient language is chosen, read, translate and explore the culture of the time</p>

Curriculum Milestones

	Milestone 1 (Year 1 & Year 2)	Milestone 2 (Year 3 & Year 4)	Milestone 3 (Year 5 & Year 6)
<p>Read fluently This concept involves recognising key vocabulary and phrases.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read and understand the main points in short written texts. • Read short texts independently. • Use a translation dictionary or glossary to look up new words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read and understand the main points and some of the detail in short written texts. • Use the context of a sentence or a translation dictionary to work out the meaning of unfamiliar words. • Read and understand the main points and opinions in written texts from various contexts, including present, past or future events. • Show confidence in reading aloud, and in using reference materials.
<p>Write imaginatively This concept involves using key vocabulary and phrases to write ideas.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Write a few short sentences using familiar expressions. • Express personal experiences and responses. • Write short phrases from memory with spelling that is readily understandable. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Write short texts on familiar topics. • Use knowledge of grammar (or pitch in Mandarin) to enhance or change the meaning of phrases. • Use dictionaries or glossaries to check words. • Refer to recent experiences or future plans, as well as to everyday activities. • Include imaginative and adventurous word choices. • Convey meaning (although there may be some mistakes, the meaning can be understood with little or no difficulty). • Use dictionaries or glossaries to check words.
<p>Speak confidently This concept involves using key vocabulary and phrases to verbally communicate ideas.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the main points from spoken passages. • Ask others to repeat words or phrases if necessary. • Ask and answer simple questions and talk about interests. • Take part in discussions and tasks. • Demonstrate a growing vocabulary. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Understand the main points and opinions in spoken passages. • Give a short-prepared talk that includes opinions. • Take part in conversations to seek and give information. • Refer to recent experiences or future plans, everyday activities and interests. • Vary language and produce extended responses. • Be understood with little or no difficulty.

Understand the culture of the countries in which the language is spoken

This concept involves the background knowledge and cultural capital needed to infer meaning from interaction

- Describe with some interesting details some aspects of countries or communities where the language is spoken.
- Make comparisons between life in countries or communities where the language is spoken and this country.

- Give detailed accounts of the customs, history and culture of the countries and communities where the language is spoken.
- Describe, with interesting detail, some similarities and differences between countries and communities where the language is spoken and this country.